## INFORMATION FOR SHAREHOLDERS

## annual general meeting

The Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiö - WSOY - Annual General Meeting will be held on Thursday 27 April 1995 at 3 p.m. in the Ballroom of Hotel Inter-Continental, Mannerheimintie 46, Helsinki.

Shareholders wishing to attend the Annual Genaral Meeting must be registered in the list of company's shareholders kept by the Cental Share Register of Finland OSK (Suomen Osakekeskusrekisteri Osuuskunta) no later than 13 April 1995 and give notice of their participation no later than Tuesday 25 April 1995 to the Company head office by telephone (+358 0 61681, Markku Tiensuu or Kirsi Lahtinen) or in writing (WSOY, P O Box 222, FIN-00121 Helsinki).

## PAYMENT OF DIVIDEND

The Board of Directors proposes to the Annual General Meeting that a dividend of nine marks per share be paid on Tuesday 9 May 1995 to the shareholders.

## REGISTER OF SHAREHOLDERS

The register of shareholders in the Company is maintained by Suomen Osakekeskusrekisteri Osuuskunta OSK, Piispanportti 12 A, FIN-02240 Espoo. Copies of the register may be obtained on payment from the WSOY head office, +358 061681 (Markku Tiensuu).

## FINANCIAL INFORMATION

WSOY will release during 1995 the following financial reports:
Financial report for 1994 on 16 March 1995
Annual Report for 1994 on 19 April 1995
Interim Report Jan. 1 - April 30, 1995 on 19 June 1995
Interim Report Jan. 1 - August 31, 1995 on 19 October 1995
Changes of address should be notified to OSK or to the bank or bankers holding the share certificates.

Financial reports will be sent to shareholders' addresses as on the register. They may also be ordered from WSOY Corporate Communications, fax +35806168405 , tel. +35806168312 or post WSOY Corporate Communications, Bulevardi 12, FIN-00120 Helsinki.


## THE WSOY GROUP IN SUMMARY

The WSOY Group is a diversified company engaged in communications, publishing, and graphic arts industry, and employs about 1800 people.
The parent company, Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiö, was founded 117 years ago, in 1878. It was changed into a joint-stock company in 1904 and was listed on the Helsinki Stock Exchange from 1976. The company has nearly 4000 shareholders.

During its period of existence the company has published some 26,000 titles, a number which grows by over 600 every year. WSOY is a general publisher, covering fiction and non-fiction, text books and other educational material, juvenile, comics, illustrated multi-volume works, encyclopedias, dictionaries, calendars, information services, electronic and audio-visual materials.

The WSOY production facilities in Porvoo and Juva print annually about 25 million books, 54 million magazines and 44 million units of direct mail products for Finland and export markets.

The WSOY Group includes as subsidiaries, from the beginning of 1995, Ajasto Osakeyhtiö, Bertmark Media AB, Kirjapaino Lönnberg Oy, Kiviranta Oy, Tuotantotalo Werne Oy and Weilin+Göös Oy.

Group associate companies include Osuuskunta Finnprint, Lehtimiehet Oy, Rautakirja Oy, Suuri Suomalainen Kirjakerho and Yhtyneet Kuvalehdet Oy.

## WSOY GROUP <br> OPERATIONS 1990-1994 IN FIGURES

| MFIM | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 642.5 | 591.5 | 643.4 | 650.7 | 674.3 |
| Profit from operations | 105.1 | 95.6 | 104.2 | 121.3 | 110.3 |
| \% net sales | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 16.4 |
| Depreciations acc. to plan | 57.0 | 57.5 | 52.2 | 42.0 | 37.5 |
| Total depreciations | 69.4 | 73.5 | 143.5 | 62.6 | 51.6 |
| Operating profit | 48.1 | 38.1 | 52.0 | 79.3 | 72.8 |
| \% net sales | 7.5 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| Financial income and expenses | 44.2 | -3.6 | -7.0 | -2.3 | 0.4 |
| \% net sales | 6.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Profit before extraordinary items | 92.3 | 34.5 | 45.0 | 77.0 | 73.2 |
| \% net sales | 14.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 10.9 |
| Extaraordinary items | 1.7 | 6.5 | -13.1 | -13.5 | -15.0 |
| Taxes | 13.2 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 11.3 |
| Profit for the period | 80.8 | 46.3 | 14.3 | 18.3 | 28.2 |
| Assets total | 1361.6 | 1327.6 | 1238.8 | 1237.4 | 1194.0 |
| Financial assets | 407.7 | 408.3 | 421.5 | 473.4 | 463.8 |
| Current assets | 114.0 | 104.9 | 109.1 | 133.2 | 137.5 |
| Fixed assets | 840.0 | 814.5 | 708.2 | 630.8 | 592.7 |
| Interest liabilities | 278.6 | 304.0 | 317.8 | 319.9 | 301.2 |
| Non-interest liabilities | 236.8 | 253.6 | 205.7 | 209.3 | 207.6 |
| Shareholders' equity + minority interests + reserves | 841.7 | 770.0 | 715.3 | 708.2 | 685.2 |
| Total investements | 52.7 | 52.6 | 141.9 | 88.1 | 102.2 |
| New titles | 606.0 | 537.0 | 568.0 | 631.0 | 675.0 |
| Reprints | 1087.0 | 965.0 | 1182.0 | 1212.0 | 1142.0 |
| Return on investment (ROI) \% | 10.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Return on equity (ROE) \% | 9.9 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| Personnel, average | 1231.0 | 1264.0 | 1347.0 | 1323.0 | 1322.0 |
| Personnel expenses | 233.8 | 222.7 | 234.9 | 240.0 | 239.9 |
| \% net sales | 36.4 | 37.6 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 35.6 |
| Net sales/person FIM 1000 | 521.9 | 467.9 | 477.7 | 491.8 | 510.0 |
| Financial result | 137.8 | 87.9 | 75.2 | 81.0 | 84.5 |
| \% net sales | 21.5 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| Equity to assets ratio \% | 61.8 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 58.0 |
| Currenet Ratio | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Gearing \% | 7.2 | 16.1 | 22.9 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| Exports, net sales | 118.6 | 94.4 | 67.5 | 59.9 | 60.8 |
| Scandinavia | 91.1 | 74.5 | 55.5 | 51.2 | 49.9 |
| Other coutries | 27.5 | 19.9 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 10.9 |

## PRESIDENTS REVIEW

Finland's economic conditions showed improvement during the year under review. Overall production was helped by exports. The current account and trade balances were in surplus. National debt continued to grow strongly, and unemployment remained high. At the beginning of the year under review, domestic demand was moderate, but improved substantially towards the end of the year.

The new value added tax regulations took effect from the beginning of June. They changed the tax on books to a $12 \%$ VAT rate compared with the previous $22 \%$ turnover tax rate, improving the competitiveness of literature. The fall in taxation did not immediately affect sales of general literature, but was noticeable later in the year in substantial increases, which contributed to an annuallised rise of five percent. Sales of text books grew slightly.

Sales in graphic arts industry also increased, reflecting the recovery of domestic markets. However, the strengthening of the Finnmark towards the end of the year lowered the price competitiveness of graphic arts industry in export markets.

The WSOY Group concentrated during the year 1994 on implementation of the development projects decided during the preceding year. Many of the parent company's improvement actions were successful. Profitability of the publishing business was good. Production by WSOY gave better figures, although they did not reach expectations and remained negative. Higher investment returns and lower interest expenses improved the profitability of the parent company.

Group profitability targets were achieved. The Group subsidiaries were profitable. Kirjapaino Lönnberg Oy obtained a good result.

In the financial statements for 1994 the results of associated companies are included for the first time according to the revised Finnish Accounting Act. The change leads to a FIM 26.6 million improvement in Group results before extraordinary items.

Net sales by the WSOY Group were FIM 642.5 (591.5) million. Net sales increased by 8.6 percent.

Group profit including the results of associated companies, before extraordinary items, was FIM 92.3 million. The WSOY Group return on investment was 10.1 (6.4) percent and that of parent company 7.2 (7.2.) percent. The improvment of Group result is based on the share of results from the associated companies, on
improvements in the performance of subsidiaries and on the rises in investment returns for the parent company. According to the WSOY Group internal standards, the result was satisfactory.

WSOY share trading on the Helsinki Stock Exchange was active at the beginning of the year, but settled down later. The share price followed general trends on the Exchange. At the end of the year the market capitalization of WSOY's shares was FIM 826 (723) million. Earnings per share amounted to FIM 39.60 (17.70).

Expectations of an improvement in Finland's economy are positive. Unemployment is expected to fall and demand to recover. Repayment of overpaid tax and reducations in savings are important factors in increasing consumption. A general growth of optimism is also a positive sign. However, consumption will continue to be held back by continued high unemployment and high taxation. The outlook for 1995 is, even so, better than that for the preceding year.

Threats to the activities of the WSOY Group exist in the growing costs of employment, in the rise in paper costs and in lowered export price competitiveness.

In January of the current year Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiö and the Amer Group Oy entered into a business rationalisation agreement whereby WSOY acquired the publishing operetations of the Amer Group Ltd with the exception of Time/system International A/S. The reorganisation of business arising from this acquisition will cause the WSOY Group much work during 1995. The enlarged WSOY Group expects net sales to grow to about FIM 1 billion, with profits of about FIM 100 million before extraordinary items. The deal raises WSOY capital expenditure to an unusually high level and means investing of financial assets to the publishing business. However, liquidity will remain unimpaired and equity to assets ratio at a high level. The year 1995 will be a significant one in WSOY's history.

On behalf of the Board of Directors I should like to thank WSOY's writers, authors, customers and other partners for the continuous good cooperation. The personnel of the WSOY Group have worked hard which is visible in many units' results and in the bonuses paid.

I should also like to welcome our new employees most warmly to the WSOY Group.

# REPORT ON OPERATIONS FOR 1994 BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS 

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE GRAPHIC ARTS INDUSTRY


During the year under review Finland's GNP rose by $3.9 \%$ and industrial production by $11.2 \%$ compared with the previous year. Exports from Finland increased by 14 percent and imports by 13 percent. The rate of employment improved somewhat but was still in December at a level of 17.4 percent of the workforce.

Production in the graphic arts industry grew more slowly than that in other industry.
According to preliminary data from the Central Statistical Office of Finland it grew only by 2.2 percent to an index of 83.6 , compared with an overall industrial index of $107.9(1990=100)$. The volume of publishing and printing was thus 16 percent lower than in 1990. Net sales by the graphic arts industry grew three percent to FIM 14.3 billion. The value of exports grew by 15 percent to FIM 1250 (1096) million. The value of imports was at the same level as in the previous year, FIM 660 million. The number of people employed by the industry fell to about 30,000 . At the end of the year the number of unemployed and laid-off employees was 5,000, about the same as a year before.

Preliminary estimates indicate that profitability improved somewhat in graphic arts industry companies. The median operating margin in the industry is expected to have risen to 12 (11) percent. The number of bankruptcies was a third lower than a year before.

The supply of books increased. The number of new titles published by Finland's seven leading book publishers was 1483 (1339), and that of new editions 2085 (1745).

Publishers' book sales took a turn for the better. The downward trend in sales changed to a slight increase. Sales of general literature grew by more than $5(-4)$ percent, and the value of text books by over $2(-7)$ percent. The value of sales of
multi-volume works continued to decline. Sales by members of the Finnish Book Publishers
Association grew from the previous year by about 3 (-6) percent to FIM 1200 (1163) million. The seven largest accounted for FIM 796 (77) million of this.

## GROUP STRUCTURE

In June the multi-volume works marketing company, WSOY's subsidiary, Hyvä-Kirja Oy was merged with the parent company. In video duplicating a rationalisation was carried through in May with Tuotantotalo Werne Oy ceasing copying activities and selling its equipment to Måndag Oy . At the same time Werne bought 50 percent of Måndag Oy's shares.

In the WSOY Group associated companies have a significant effect on Group activities and results. In accordance with revised accounting standards the Group financial statements have been broadened to include associated companies. This is the first year of accounting in which the associate companies are included according to new
Accounting Act. The wider and changed financial statements are thus not comparable with those for earlier years.

## NET SALES AND INVOICING

Group net sales during the year under review were FIM 642.5 (591.5) million. The improved market situation was visible in increased net sales by the parent company and by Kirjapaino Lönnberg Oy .

Group net sales by company were as follows:

|  | 1994 |  | 1993 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | MFIM | $\%$ | MFIM | $\%$ |
| WSOY | 550.4 | 82.2 | 507.6 | 8.4 |
| Hyvä-Kirja Oy | 15.1 | 2.3 | 34.6 | -56.4 |
| Kirjapaino |  |  |  |  |
| Lönnberg Oy | 75.2 | 11.2 | $64.9^{*}$ | 15.9 |
| Tuotantotalo |  |  |  |  |
| Werne Oy | 10.6 | 1.6 | $12.8^{*}$ | -17.2 |
| WSOY GmbH | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Kirjatuki Oy | $15.7^{*}$ | 2.4 | $18.5^{*}$ | -15.1 |
| Other real |  |  |  |  |
| estate companies | 1.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -54.3 |
| Total | 669.4 | 100.0 | 642.7 | 4.2 |
| Internal invoices | 26.9 |  | 51.2 |  |
| Group net sales | 642.5 |  | 591.5 | $\mathbf{8 . 6}$ |
| * sub-group |  |  |  |  |

Net sales by the parent company WSOY grew by 8.4 (-5.8) percent to FIM 550.4 ( 507.6 ) million. Both invoiced sales and market share increased on the previous year in general literature, where
growth in fiction sales was very strong. Invoicing of multi-volume works grew mainly through the change in Group structure. Sales also grew in direct marketing and contract works. Sales of text books fell as did its market share.

Net sales by WSOY (without value added tax) were as follows:

|  | 1994 |  | 1993 <br> MFIM | Change <br> $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | MFIM | $\%$ |  |  |
| Fiction | 71.1 | 11.2 | 64.4 | 10.4 |
| Non-fiction | 146.2 | 23.9 | 117.5 | 24.4 |
| Text books | 111.6 | 17.6 | 120.0 | -7.0 |
| Contract work | 290.8 | 45.7 | 245.6 | 18.4 |
| Others | 16.0 | 2.5 | 16.8 | -4.8 |
| Total | 635.7 | 100.0 | 564.3 | 12.7 |

Export invoicing by the Group was FIM 118.6 (94.4) million. Group net sales by market area were as follows:

|  | 1994 |  | 1993 <br> MFIM | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Ghange |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\%$ |
| Finland | 523.9 | 81.5 | 497.1 | 5.4 |
| Scandinavia | 91.1 | 14.2 | 74.5 | 22.3 |
| Other countries | 27.5 | 4.3 | 19.9 | 38.2 |
| Total | 642.5 | 100.0 | 591.5 | 8.6 |

## income statement, balance sheet AND FINANCING

The income statement for the WSOY Group for the year under review includes a proportion of the financial results of associate companies.
Correspondingly the balance sheet includes a proportion of shareholders' equity from associate companies. Earlier financial statements included dividends received from and investments made in associate companies.

Group profitability was satisfactory. The return on investment (ROI) was 10.1 (6.4) percent. Return on equity (ROE) was 9.9 (2.8) percent. In the parent company, ROI was 7.2 (7.2) percent and ROE 5.8 (4.3) percent.

The income and profitability of WSOY's subsidiaries and associated companies improved from the previous year. Group operating profit was FIM 48.1 million. Measured in accordance with the accounting standards applied in earlier years, the profit would be FIM 50.0 (38.1) million. The operating profit of the parent company declined from the preceding year to FIM 37.0 (42.8) million. Results from publishing were good, although slightly lower than a year before. Production profitability improved slightly as a result of positive developments at the Porvoo units, but the technical problems at the Juva book factory and the low price levels for contract work
pulled the overall production operation into loss.
The net effect of financial income and expenses in the WSOY Group during the year were FIM 44.2 million. This figure includes a proportion of the results of associates, less dividends received. In accordance with earlier accounting standards the net financing effect was FIM 15.7 (-3.6) million. In WSOY the net financing effect on the income statement was FIM 20.5 (3.0) million. Financial income was increased by dividends received from associate companies. Group income before extraordinary items was FIM 92.3 million. According to previous year's accounting standards this figure would have been FIM 65.7 (34.5) million. The equivalent figure for the parent company was FIM 57.5 (45.8) million.

The bottom line of the WSOY Group balance sheet was FIM 1361.6 (1327.6) million. Group restricted equity was FIM 202.1 (202.1) million. Net equity was FIM 306.4 (319.3) million and fixed assets FIM 840.0 (814.5) million. Group shareholders' equity was FIM 841.4 (769.6) million. In calculating assets and derived figures, deferred taxation in reserves are regarded as a liability, the remainder of reserves being attributed to stockholders'equity. The Group gearing ratio was 7.2 (16.1) percent and equity to assets ratio 61.8 (58.8) percent, for WSOY 59.6 (56.7) percent.

The liquidity of both Group and parent company remained high throughout the year, with a current ratio at the end of the year of 2.4 (2.7) for the Group and 2.8 (3.7) for WSOY.

The WSOY Group non-restricted equity was FIM 639.2 (567.5) million. Non-restricted equity in the parent company was FIM 266.2 (223.0) million, including a profit for the year under review of FIM 57.1 (44.6) million. The Board of Directors is proposing to the Annual General Meeting that a dividend of FIM 9 (7) per share or FIM 18 (14) million be paid.

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Total Group capital expenditure during the year under review was FIM 52.7 (52.6) million, the parent company accounting for FIM 43.4 (44.2) million. The main investment, totalling FIM 10.3 million, were replacement in production facilities and operational premises. Investments in shares and holdings totalled FIM 6.4 million.

## PUBLISHING

The number of publishing agreements and new editions grew compared with the preceding year. New publishing agreements totalled 611 (548). A total of 606 (537) new titles was published, and

WSOY GROUP: Operating margin Profit before extraord. items

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { - } & \text { Operating margin } \% \\ \text { - } & \text { Profit before extroord. items } \% \\ & \text { Profit before extroord. items MFIM } \\ & \text { Operating margin MFIM }\end{array}$





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Net sales/peron
$\square$
Value added/person
Personnel
new editions were made of 1087 (965) titles.
Authors were paid a total of FIM 47.2 (49.0) million in royalties. 2267 (2339) authors were from Finland and 649 (615) from other countries.

## PRODUCTION

The market situation in the graphic arts industry improved compared with the previous year. The decrease of production capacity during the recession and the recovery in demand for direct mail products improved the printing works' employment and use of capacity. During the year the Group printing plants worked at full capacity. Price developments in products was uneven, and profitability varied considerably from unit to unit. The capacity intended by investment for the Juva book factory has not yet been reached. Group printing works used the following quantities of paper:

|  | 1994 | 1993 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | tonnes | tonnes |
| WSOY | 24746 | 21208 |
| Kirjapaino Lönnberg Oy | 2002 | 1809 |
| Total | 26748 | 23017 |

## ADMINISTRATION

The Annual General Meeting held in 1994 reelected Professor Tuomas Anhava and Dr. Paavo Hohti to the Supervisory Board. In place of the late Professor Yrjö Blomstedt the meeting elected Dr. Hannele Pokka and in place of the late Mauno Turunen, for the remainder of his term of office, Mikko Pohtola.

The Board of Directors decreased by two members during the year. Antti Särkilahti retired from the company's employ at the end of January, and Eero Roini left the Board at the end of May. The composition of the Board remained otherwise unchanged.

## PERSONNEL

The average number of personnel in the Group was $1,231(1,264)$, and in WSOY $1,082(1,082)$. Wages and salaries, bonuses and other compensation paid during the year were as follows:

| FIM thousand | WSOY Group |  | WSOY |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1994 | 1993 | 1994 | 1993 |
| Supervisory Board |  |  |  |  |
| Board and CEO | 5655 | 6212 | 4204 | 4294 |
| Share of profits | 33 | 36 | 9 | 27 |
| Other wages |  |  |  |  |
| and salaries | 177000 | 176563 | 152879 | 49249 |



464,562 $(104,090)$ shares in WSOY were traded during the year, at a total value of FIM 181.7 million. This is 23.2 (5.2) percent of the company's shares. The average quotation for the A shares was FIM 555 (584) and for the B shares FIM 390 (280). The company's shares are traded on the Helsinki Stock Exchange.

At the end of the year under review the Board has no authority to increase the share capital or to issue subordinated convertible bonds or warrant bond issues. The company has not made any such issues.

Members of the Supervisory Board and the Board of Directors of WSOY owned at the end of the year a total of $4,193(5,018)$ WSOY shares, or 0.2 $(0.3)$ percent of the shares and $0.6(0.6)$ percent of the votes.

Certain large shareholders have agreements with each other for preferential acquisition and disposal of WSOY shares.

## EVENTS SINCE THE ACCOUNTING PERIOD

In January 1995 WSOY acquired for a new wholly-owned subsidiary Weilin+Göös Oy, from the Amer Group its book publishing operations: Weilin+Göös and KAP-Kustantajien Asiakaspalvelu Oy, as well as the entire share capital of Bertmark Media AB and Oy Kustannusperintä Förlagsinkasso Ab. WSOY also purchased Amer's 50 percent share of Ajasto Osakeyhtiö and Kiviranta Oy. The total amount paid for the businesses, companies and shareholdings was FIM 176 million, which will be paid by the end of September 1995.

The new subsidiaries will conduct their business as parts of the WSOY Group with effect from the beginning of January 1995. Their total net sales after Group eliminations in 1994 was about FIM 370 million, and the total personnel about 600.

## OUTLOOK FOR 1995

Recovery in demand was visible in 1994 and included the graphic arts industry. Strengthening in demand is expected to continue during the current year.

Adjustment to the new companies acquired at the beginning of the year and to overlapping activities will require considerable work. The acquisition of the new companies ties up capital and thus reduces this year's income from financial items. The expense will be seen in this year's results, while the positive effect will become visible only in future years.

WSOY's dependence on export markets has increased. The strengthening of the Finnmark and the technical problems in Juva book factory, as well as the generally weak price levels in export markets, will have a negative effect on the Group's overall profitability.

In 1995 net sales by the WSOY Group will increase significantly in line with the recovery in demand and the acquisition of the new companies. Net sales are expected to grow to about the FIM 1 billion level. Profits should remain at the 1994 level.

Supervisory board
Esko Koivusalo chairman

Yrjö Blomstedt
vice-chairman
till April 13, 1994
Tuomas Anhava
Marjukka af Heurlin
Paavo Hohti
vice-chairman
since April 27, 1994
Mikko Pohtola
since April 27, 1994
Hannele Pokka
since April 27, 1994
Jorma Routti
Pentti Seppälä
Raimo Taivalkoski
Mauno Turunen
till March 20, 1994
Board of Directors
Antero Siljola (52)
President CEO
Jorma Kaimio (48)
Vice-President
Aarno Heinonen (50)
Financial Director, CA
Jaakko Jäntti (51)
Production Director
Company Secretary
Juhani Kivimäki (45)
Marketing Director
Heikki Kokkonen (50)
Director, Text Books
Eero Roini (55)
Development Director
till May 31, 1994
Antti Särkilahti (57)
Direct Sales Director
till Jan. 31, 1994
Auditors
Tauno Haataja
CA
Jarmo Leppiniemi
Tuomas Särkilahti
Vice-auditors
KHT-yhteisö Salmi, Virkkunen \&
Helenius Oy
Pekka Laaksonen

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

|  |  | WSOY-GROUP MFIM |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { W S O Y } \\ \text { MFIM } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1994 |  | 1993 |  | 1994 |  | 1993 |
| CASH IN HAND AND AT THE BANK Jan. 1 | + | 16.3 | + | 13.6 | + | 13.3 | + | 8.8 |
| Profit from operations | + | 105.1 | + | 95.6 | + | 83.7 | + | 89.5 |
| Financial income | + | 63.6 | + | 27.8 | + | 39.9 | + | 30.7 |
| Financial expenses | - | 19.4 | - | 31.4 | - | 19.4 | - | 27.7 |
| Extraordinary income | + | 1.7 | + | 12.7 | + | 5.3 | + | 12.3 |
| Extraordinary expenses | - | 0.0 | - | 6.2 | - | 0.0 | - | 12.6 |
| Income taxes | - | 13.2 | - | 10.6 | - | 18.7 | - | 10.1 |
| INCOME FINANCING, NET | + | 137.8 | + | 87.9 | + | 90.8 | + | 82.1 |
| Dividents payed and other distribution of profits | - | 14.0 | - | 14.3 | - | 13.9 | - | 14.2 |
| Other changes in shareholders' equity | + | 5.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |
| FINANCING OF SHAREHOLDERDS' EQUITY | - | 9.0 | - | 14.3 | - | 13.9 | - | 14.2 |
| GROUP FINANCING, TOTAL | + | 128.8 | + | 73.6 | + | 76.9 | + | 67.9 |
| Financial assets, change | + | 2.6 | + | 16 | - | 32.1 | + | 5.4 |
| Currents assets, change | - | 9.1 | + | 4.2 | - | 6.5 | + | 3.8 |
| Fixed assets, change | - | 82.4 | - | 37.8 | - | 45.6 | - | 37.0 |
| USE OF MONEY ON ASSETS | - | 88.9 | - | 17.6 | - | 84.2 | - | 27.8 |
| Current liabilities, change | + | 25.9 | - | 31.9 | + | 62.9 | - | 23.3 |
| Non-current liabilities, change | - | 63.6 | - | 21.4 | - | 52.9 | - | 12.3 |
| LIABILITIES, CHANGE | - | 37.7 | - | 53.3 | + | 10.0 | - | 35.6 |
| Adjustments to income | - | 0.1 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |
| CASH IN HAND AND AT THE BANKS Dec. 31 | + | 18.4 | + | 16.3 | + | 16.0 | + | 13.3 |
| + assets received <br> - assets spent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## INCOME STATEMENTS

|  | WSOY-GROUP |  |  |  | WSOY |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1994$ MFIM | \% | $1993$ | \% | $\begin{aligned} & 1994 \\ & \text { MFIM } \end{aligned}$ | \% | $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & \text { MFIM } \end{aligned}$ | \% |
| NET SALES | 642.5 | 100.0 | 591.5 | 100.0 | 550.5 | 100.0 | 507.6 | 100.0 |
| Decrease in finished goods inventories | - 2.8 |  | - 6.8 |  | 3.4 |  | - 6.2 |  |
| Other operating income | 5.2 |  | 2.7 |  | 6.7 |  | 5.9 |  |
| VARIABLE COSTS <br> Materials. supplies and products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases during the financial period | 174.0 |  | 139.3 |  | 154.6 |  | 123.7 |  |
| Increase in inventories | - 11.9 |  | - 2.5 |  | - 9.9 |  | - 2.5 |  |
| External services | 53.7 |  | 47.6 |  | 40.9 |  | 35.7 |  |
| Personnel expenses | 233.8 |  | 222.2 |  | 200.5 |  | 184.2 |  |
| Rents | 2.7 |  | 5.0 |  | 8.6 |  | 11.5 |  |
| Proportion of assoc. companies' profits | 1.1 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| Other costs | 86.4 |  | 80.2 |  | 75.4 |  | 65.2 |  |
| Variable costs, total | 539.8 |  | 491.8 |  | 470.1 |  | 417.8 |  |
| PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS | 105.1 | 16.4 | 95.6 | 16.2 | 83.7 | 15.2 | 89.5 | 17.6 |
| DEPRECIATIONS <br> On fixed assets and other capitalized expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 57.0 |  | 56.7 |  | 46.6 |  | 46.7 |  |
| On Goodwill | 0.0 |  | 0.8 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| Depreciations total | 57.0 |  | 57.5 |  | 46.6 |  | 46.7 |  |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 48.1 | 7.5 | 38.1 | 6.4 | 37.1 | 6.7 | 42.8 | 8.4 |
| Financial income and expenses | + 44.2 |  | - 3.6 |  | 20.4 |  | + 3.0 |  |
| ITEMS, RESERVES AND TAXES | 92.3 | 14.4 | 34.5 | 5.8 | 57.5 | 10.4 | 45.8 | 9.0 |
| Extraodinary income and expenses PROFIT BEFORE RESERVES | + 1.7 |  | + 6.5 |  | + 5.4 |  | - 0.3 |  |
| AND TAXES | 94.0 | 14.6 | 41.0 | 6.9 | 62.9 | 11.4 | 45.5 | 9.0 |
| Increase (-) decrease (+) in accelerated depreciation | 0.0 |  | - 15.8 |  | + 12.9 |  | - 13.2 |  |
| Increase (-) decrease (+) in voluntary reserves | 0.0 |  | + 31.3 |  | 0.0 |  | + 22.4 |  |
| Income taxes | - 13.2 |  | - 10.6 |  | - 18.7 |  | - 10.1 |  |
| BEFORE MINORITY INTERESTS | 80.8 | 12.6 | 45.9 | 7.8 | 57.1 | 10.4 | 44.6 | 8.8 |
| Minority interests | - 0.0 |  | + 0.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| GROUP PROFIT | 80.8 | 12.6 | $\underline{46.3}$ | 7.8 |  |  |  |  |



| LIABILITIES | $\begin{array}{r} 1994 \\ \text { MFIM } \end{array}$ | \% | $\begin{array}{r} 1992 \\ \text { MFIM } \end{array}$ | \% | $\begin{array}{r} 1994 \\ \text { MFIM } \end{array}$ | \% | $\begin{array}{r} 1992 \\ \text { MFIM } \end{array}$ | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share capital | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |  |
| Other restricted equity | 102.1 |  | 102.1 |  | 102.0 |  | 102.0 |  |
| Restricted capital. total | 202.1 |  | 202.1 |  | 202.0 |  | 202.0 |  |
| Non-restricted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-restricted funds | 39.7 |  | 39.7 |  | 91.4 |  | 91.4 |  |
| Retained earnings | 518.7 |  | 481.5 |  | 117.7 |  | 87.0 |  |
| Profit for the period | 80.8 |  | 46.3 |  | 57.1 |  | 44.6 |  |
| Non-restricted, total | 639.2 |  | 567.5 |  | 266.2 |  | 223.0 |  |
| Shareholders' equity, total | 841.3 | 61.8 | 769.6 | 58.0 | 468.2 | 39.8 | 425.0 | 37.4 |
| MINORITY INTERESTS | 0.3 |  | 0.4 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| PROVISIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accelerated depreciations |  |  |  |  | 237.0 |  | 250.0 |  |
| Voluntary provisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer provisions |  |  |  |  | 73.0 |  | 73.0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 310.0 | 26.3 | 323.0 | 28.4 |
| VALUATION ITEMS | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |  | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| CREDITORS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-current |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans from credit institutions | 10.6 |  | 56.7 |  | 7.2 |  | 51.7 |  |
| Pension loans | 202.0 |  | 215.5 |  | 189.0 |  | 197.5 |  |
| Calculated tax liabilities | 84.1 |  | 87.3 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| Other non-current liabilities | 3.5 |  | 4.2 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| Non-current, total | 300.2 |  | 363.7 |  | 196.2 |  | 249.2 |  |
| Current |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans from credit institutions | 41.6 |  | 22.2 |  | 40.0 |  | 19.7 |  |
| Pension loans | 3.3 |  | 1.6 |  | 2.3 |  | 0.5 |  |
| Advances received | 0.0 |  | 19.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 0.0 |  |
| Trade payables | 29.1 |  | 17.4 |  | 25.3 |  | 13.8 |  |
| Accrued liabilities and deferred income | 55.8 |  | 52.7 |  | 47.3 |  | 40.8 |  |
| Other current liabilities | 85.5 |  | 81.0 |  | 83.0 |  | 64.6 |  |
| Current, total | 215.3 |  | 193.9 |  | 197.9 |  | 139.4 |  |
| Creditors, total | 515.5 | 37.9 | 557.6 | 42.0 | 394.1 | 33.5 | 388.6 | 34.2 |
| LIABILITIES, TOTAL | 1361.6 | 100.0 | 1327.6 | 100.0 | 1176.8 | 100.0 | 1136.6 | 100.0 |



SHARES AND SHAREHOLDERS

Public sector
Private persons
Credit institutions
Credit institutions/Nominee-registrated
Foreign owners
Non-profit organizations
Companies
On waiting list (non-registrated)
Not transferred to book entry accounts
TOTAL

SHARES BY OWNERS
Number of shares

| $1-$ | 100 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $101-$ | 1000 |
| $1001-$ | 10000 |
| $10001-$ | 50000 |
| $50001-100000$ |  |
| $100001-$ |  |

Not transferred
TOTAL

BIGGEST SHAREHOLDERS

Alfred Kordelinin yleinen
edistys- ja sivistysrahasto
WSOY:n Kirjallisuussäätiö
Amer-Yhtymä Oy
Ilmarinen Eläkevakuutus Oy
Vakuutusosakeyhtiö Pohjola
Finnsea Oy
Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura ry
Suomen Kulttuurirahasto
Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiön Eläkesäätiö
Suomen Yhdyspankki Oy / hall.rek.
Aamulehti-Yhtymä Oy
Yhtyneet Kuvalehdet Oy
Korpivaara Oy
Kansallis-Osake-Pankki / hall.rek.
Kalevi Jäntin Rahasto

15 biggest shareholders, total
Shareholders
2
3686
25
3
15
113
91
3935
Shares
7695
388674
322660
370151
1735
476340
426112
50
6583
2000000

Shareholders
3057
793
64
11
4
6

3935

Number of shares

| A-shares | B-shares |
| ---: | ---: |
| 79467 | 123488 |
| 66915 | 15248 |
| 54411 | 63699 |
| 25563 | 35000 |
| 16496 | 128298 |
| 14206 | 60007 |
| 13200 | 45916 |
| 14164 | 21180 |
|  |  |
| 11359 | 17300 |
| 0 | 222350 |
| 9623 | 1400 |
| 8520 | 144810 |
| 0 | 143920 |
| 0 | 9535 |
| 6014 | 1032151 |

Ownership percent

| of shares | of votes |
| ---: | ---: |
| 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 19.4 | 15.6 |
| 16.1 | 12.1 |
| 18.5 | 4.1 |
| 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 23.9 | 43.5 |
| 21.3 | 24.3 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 100.0 | 100.0 |

## percent

 of votes11.6
11.1
26.8
40.3
0.2
100.0

| Ownership percent |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| of shares | of votes |
| 10.1 | 18.0 |
| 4.1 | 14.2 |
| 5.9 | 12.1 |
| 3.0 | 5.7 |
| 7.2 | 4.8 |
| 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 1.8 | 3.2 |
|  |  |
| 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 11.1 | 2.3 |
| 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 0.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.2 | 1.5 |
| 7.2 | 1.5 |
| 0.8 | 1.4 |




## PROPOSAL BY THE BOARD FOR THE DISPOSITION OF PROFITS

According to the consolidated balance sheet the Group has non-restricted stockholders'equity of FIM 639,247,488.86, of which FIM 252,221,900.06 is from voluntary reserves according to The Accounting Act. The non-restricted equity of the parent company is:

| - operating fund | $91,430,929.54$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| - retained earnings | $117,668,852.41$ |
| - profit for the year | $57,129,755.45$ |
| Total | $266,229,537.40$ |

The Board of Directors proposes that the equity be distributed as follows:

- dividend of 18 percent on
the issued share capital,
or FIM 9 per share
- WSOY Literature Fund
- remaining unrestricted equity

Total:
$266,229,537.40$

The Board proposes that the dividend be paid on 9 May 1995. Shareholders who have not transferred their holding to the book entry security system by 4 May 1995 will receive dividends after such transfer has taken place.

Helsinki, 16 March 1995

| Antero Siljola | Jorma Kaimio | Aarno Heinonen |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| CEO |  |  |
| Jaakko Jäntti | Juhani Kivimäki | Heikki Kokkonen |

## AUDITORS REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF WSOY

We have inspected the bookkeeping, accounts and management of Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiö - WSOY for the accounting period 1 January to 31 December 1994. The accounts drawn up by the Board and the managing director include the annual report and the income statement, balance sheet and notes to the financial statements for the Group and for the parent company. On the basis of our inspection we issue the following report on the accounts and the administration.

The accounting and accounting principles applied, the content and presentation have been inspected according to good auditing practice. In inspection of the administration the activities of members of the Supervisory Board and of the Board of Directors including the managing director have been considered from the point of view of their accordance with law.

The financial statements have been drawn up in accordance with bookkeeping law and other rules and regulations relating to
financial statements by a joint-stock company. The financial statements give a true and full picture in accordance with the Acoounting Act of the results and financial affairs of the Group and of the parent company.

The financial statements including those of the Group may be confirmed. The members of the Supervisory Board and the Board of Directors including the managing director may be released from responsibility for the accounting period which we have inspected.

The proposal by the Board for the disposal of the nonrestricted equity on the balance sheet is in accordance with the law.

During the year we have read the interim reports. According to our view they were prepared and published in accordance with the relevant regulations.

Helsinki, 31 March 1995

## STATEMENT BY THE SUPERVISORY BOARD

The Supervisory Board has inspected the annual report of the Board of Directors for 1994 and the statement of the financial position on 31 December 1994.

We propose to the Annual General Meeting that the income statement, balance sheet and consolidated income statement and balance sheet be adopted and that the proposal by the Board for the disposal of profit be approved.

We have also inspected the auditors' report and internal auditing. Neither gives rise to action on the part of the Supervisory Board.

The Supervisory Board releases the financial statements and the auditors' report for consideration by the Annual General Meeting.

The following members of the Supervisory Board are due to retire unless reelected: Marjukka af Heurlin, Esko Koivusalo and Raimo Taivalkoski

Helsinki, 4 April 1995

| Esko Koivusalo | Paavo Hohti | Tuomas Anhava |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marjukka af Heurlin | Mikko Pohtola | Hannele Pokka |
| Jorma Routti | Pentti Seppälä | Raimo Taivalkoski |

## WSOY PUBLISHING \& PRINTING IN GRAPHICS





FITIION
Share of WSOY's sales



TEXT BOOKS
Share of WSOY's sales



WSOY
Production

Books

DM-products


[^0]:    Net investments
    Depreciations

