

TO SHOW

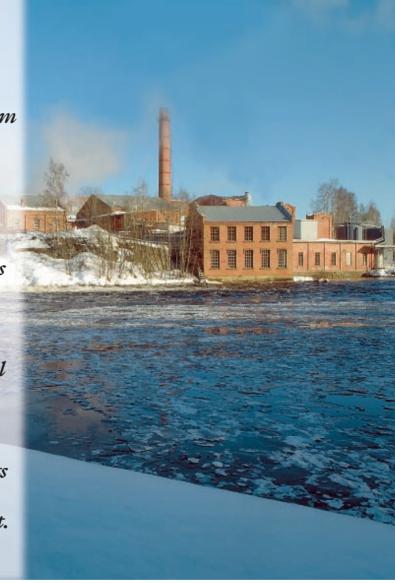


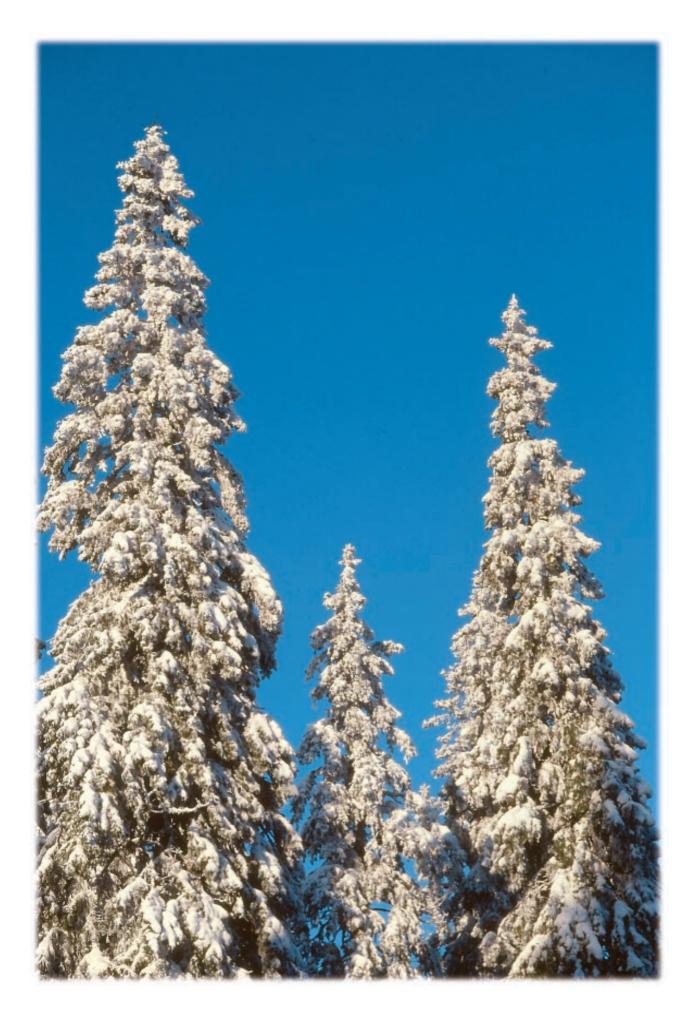
Contents

5	Managing Director's Review
6	1997 in Brief and Key Financial Indicators
7	Review of Operations
10	Board of Directors' Report on Operations
16	Income Statements and Balance Sheets
26	Auditors' Report
27	Board of Directors, Management Group and Auditors
28	Shareholder Information
29	Calculation of Key Indicators

Stromsdal is a company which
focuses on manufacturing premium
quality highly-processed board.

The company's key objective is to
offer the best quality for customers
in the extremely demanding
graphic board markets. Stromsdal
invests in continuous product
development, and acknowledges its
responsibility for the environment.





Managing Director's Review

Regardless of Stromsdal Oy operating in a favourable external business environment in 1997, our financial performance was weaker than a year before. The reasons for this were almost entirely internal, with the exception of increases in the price of pulp. We performed well in the first half of the year, but experienced quality and production problems during the summer and autumn, reducing production

volumes and affecting performance in the latter half.

We continued to invest in developing and marketing the Barrier Pack food packaging board. Although the sale of specially-coated food packaging board tripled from 1996, volumes remained on a trial marketing level.

Thanks to our determined concentration on the graphic board markets, Stromsdal's grades have gained a steady foothold on the European graphic board market. The outlook for the graphic board business in the near future is good, and after the planned investments in the board machine, we will be able to strengthen our competitive position and improve our financial performance significantly.

The board industry, like other branches of the woodprocessing industry, is a line of business that requires perseverance and long-term planning. With a sharp competitive edge, a company has good chances of



being successful and making a profit. In Stromsdal's case, this means outperforming our competitors in terms of production capacity, product grades, and production technology.

At the moment, our chances of improving our performance are limited by the board machine's capacity, and the production technology that needs upgrading. A development programme addressing these needs has been drawn up. As a result, the investment level has increased from the previous years, when investments were primarily targeted at the board machine. The introduction and start-up phase of new equipment that will help ensure more uniform quality will temporarily hamper the growth of production volumes, and may cause passing slumps in our performance, as the current year has already shown.

The company has drawn up a plan involving a major renovation of the board machine, to be carried out gradually. The renovation schedule depends largely on the financing arrangements for the investment programme.

Björn Forss

Managing Director

1997 IN BRIEF

- The Group's net sales totalled FIM 244.5 million.
- The Group's profit after financial items amounted to FIM 6.2 million.
- Stromsdal switched over to the book-entry securities system.

PER-SHARE RATIOS

(Calculated in accordance with the rules of the Helsinki Stock Exchange)

_	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
Earnings per share (EPS) 5)	3.8	4.3	0.2	-1.4	9.7
Total earnings per share 6)	3.8	4.3	0.5	-1.4	11.0
Shareholders' equity and reserves: FIM/share 9)	29.4	26.0	21.5	20.9	18.3
Dividend, FIM/series B share *)	-	0.50	-	-	-
Dividend on profit, % /B share *)	-	9.9	-	-	-
Share issue adjusted dividend/series B share *)	-	0.50	-	-	-
Dividend ratio, % /series B share 7) *)	-	11.7	-	-	-
Effective dividend yield, % /series B share 8) *)	-	3.5	-	-	-
Price/earnings (P/E) ratio, series B share 10)	5.7	3.4	44.5	-17.3	3.6
Quoted price on 31 Dec.: FIM/series B share	21.90	14.40	9.00	24.50	36.00
Lowest price, series B share	14.80	9.00	9.00	16.60	8.0
Highest price, series B share	32.00	20.00	31.80	69.00	41.0
Share issue adjusted average price, series B share 11)	24.66	16.06	20.75	40.14	28.05
Market capitalisation, series B shares 12) FIM million	30.6	20.1	11.9	32.3	29.5
Number of shares traded, series B shares in thousands stock exchange turnover, %	2095 149.7	1195 85.4	561 42.5	1976 149.7	1150 140.3
Share issue adjusted number of shares, series B shares, in thousands weighted average during the financial year at the end of the financial year	1399.30 1399.30	1353.40 1399.30	1319.50 1319.50	1319.50 1319.50	788.90 820.00

^{*)} Board of Directors' proposal to the Annual General Meeting

Review of Operations

Stromsdal Oy is a company which focuses on manufacturing premium quality highly-processed board. Stromsdal celebrated its tenth anniversary in January 1998. The company headquarters and production facilities are located in Juankoski, in central Finland, and the company also has a sales company in Britain. Stromsdal Oy's shares are quoted on the Helsinki Stock Exchange.

Demand for high quality board rising in Eastern Europe

Stromsdal's clientele in the board business spans the graphic and packaging industries. Exports continue to make up the bulk of our sales, currently accounting for more than 95% of production. A considerable amount of the board used in the graphic industry is sold through local wholesale distributors. Within the graphic industry, Stromsdal's board is primarily used for postcards and greeting cards, book covers, brochures and printed advertising material, while in the packaging industry, it is used for first-class cosmetics packages and chocolate boxes.

Eastern Europe is an emerging new market in which consumption is expected to increase by a million tonnes by 2005. In the future, Eastern European countries will enforce the same environmental laws as Western Europe, and consumer habits will become increasingly similar: both are factors that will boost the demand for high-quality board.

An excellent product portfolio and leading technological expertise has helped Stromsdal gain a firm foothold in the extremely quality-conscious European markets. In addition to investing in high-quality, impeccable service, we also contribute to environmental protection, which is a significant sales argument in today's Europe. We do our best to promote the well-being of our natural environment: firstly, recyclability is a key criterion in product development; secondly, the chemical pulp used for the board's surface and backing is elemental-chlorine-free, and thirdly, the pressurised groundwood pulp used in the middle layer of the board is bleached with an environmentally-friendly peroxide.

Quality problems reduced the production volume of packaging board

Last year's output was 41,283 tonnes of board, which was 4% below the budget. Output was 600 tonnes behind last year's record volumes. The board machine's output was 45,680 gross tonnes, which was more than budgeted, but because of a large amount of rejects, the volume of packaging board was below targeted levels.



In terms of production, 1997 began with unprecedented volumes in January, February and March. After that, the production crew detected dirt on the board surface, and we were forced to reject large quantities. Although the quality problems were solved by making changes in the processes and production machinery in the spring and summer, the changes had an adverse effect on the functioning of the board machine. Problems also occurred in condenser water discharge.

A new measuring system was ordered in the spring, and installation work began at the end of the year.

The coating machine coated 18,162 tonnes of board for our own orders, and another 400 tonnes for external clients.

The finishing method was changed somewhat to eliminate the need for outside sheet-cutting.

Environmental burden minimised

Stromsdal's board mill is located on the Nilsiä water system. The mill was founded on the banks of the Jukajoki River, which takes the mill's process water through Juankoski and Karjalankoski rapids to Lake Kallavesi, and on to the Saimaa water system, and eventually through the Saimaa Canal to the Baltic Sea.

Electricity:

Electricity for the mill is supplied by Savon Voima Oy, and generated in the Juankoski and Karjalankoski hydroelectric power plants, hence the electricity needed for manufacturing is produced in an environmentally sound, non-polluting manner.

Steam:

The steam needed at the mill for the drying process is produced in two boilers that burn low-sulphur heavy oil.

Gas:

Liquid gas is used in drying the coating.

Process water:

Water is needed at several stages of the manufacturing process for pumping the slush pulp and forming the layers on the wires. A considerable amount of water is used for cooling the coating agents, which is essential to guarantee a high quality surface for our customers' demanding graphic applications. The clean cooling water is collected in one place and discharged into the Jukajoki River.



Wood:

The lush landscapes of the North Savo region provide a habitat for first-rate wood. Over the past few years, this region has supplied a large amount of "green gold" to the industry for various applications and for further processing.

The mill obtains the virgin spruce it needs for making groundwood from felling areas located within a 50-km radius of the mill. Stromsdal's debarking plant and pressure grinding mill produces and bleaches the groundwood needed for the board's middle layer. The middle layer, which makes the board rigid, firm and elastic, is coated with a surface and backing made of bleached pulp. The process water used for manufacturing board is recycled to minimise the amount of water needed. Recycling reduces the amount of wastewater to be treated, thereby creating cost savings.

Waste water treatment:

Reducing the burden on the water systems has always been a priority for Stromsdal. The board mill's waste water is treated in a plant that was completed in 1995 and is owned jointly by Stromsdal (45%), and the municipalities of Juankoski (35%) and Kaavi (20%).

The performance of the wastewater treatment plant in 1996 and 1997 shows that the anticipated results were achieved: the burden on the region's various water areas has decreased considerably. The charts below show the decrease in the discharge burden when compared with the results of the previous treatment plant.

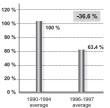
The debarking waste and the compressed bark from the waste treatment plant are composted at the Koillis-Savon Ympäristöhuolto Oy's compost site in Apajalahti.

The effects of the joint wastewater treatment plant on the environmental

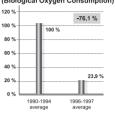
burden. The figures in the charts are calculated as follows: the situation before indicates an average of the sum burden of the municipality of Juankoski, the Muuruvesi treatment plant, the municipality of Kaavi and Stromsdal Oy's treatment plant during the period from 1990 to 1994. This average is marked with the index 100. After the joint wastewater treatment plant was introduced, and four old plants were replaced with one new joint plant, a reference average on the discharges during 1996-1997 was calculated. The new discharge is expressed in percentages of the previous discharge. Furthermore, the change in the level of burden has been indicated.

The reduced level of discharge can be expressed as the sum average of the six discharge factors; this indicates that the discharges decreased by 63.9% from the individual burden level. Moreover, thanks to the new wastewater treatment solution, several water systems will no longer be burdened at all, and will gradually regain their natural state.

Water Consumption



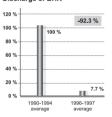
Discharge of BOC (Biological Oxygen Consumption)



Discharge of Nitrogen



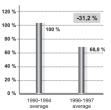
Discharge of BHK



Discharge of Solids

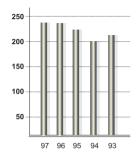


Discharge of Phosphorus

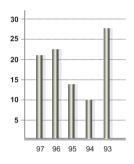


Board of Directors' Report on Operations

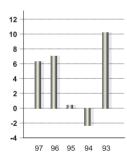
Net Sales, FIM million



Operating Profit, FIM million



Profit before extraordinary items, reserves and taxes, FIM million



Sales by Grade in 1997 OTHERS (5.5 %) STROM (51.10 %) GRAPHI (43.40 %)

Financial performance

Nineteen ninety-seven marked the tenth year of operations for Stromsdal Oy. The consolidated net sales increased by 3.0% from the previous year to FIM 244.5 million, and profit for the financial year totalled FIM 21.0 million (FIM 22.4 million in 1996). Profit before extraordinary items, reserves and taxes amounted to FIM 6.2 million, and earnings per share to FIM 3.8 (FIM 4.3). The Board of Directors proposes that no dividend be paid for the 1997 financial year.

The parent company's net sales for the financial year were FIM 234.2 million, of which exports represented 95.8%. The corresponding figure for 1996 was FIM 225.1 million (95.7%). Profit before extraordinary items, reserves and taxes was FIM 5.0 million (FIM 7.2 million).

Investments

The parent company's gross investments during the financial year totalled FIM 11.1 million (FIM 5.9 million). The largest investments involved the board machine and the pulp plant. Furthermore, the company administration was relocated to facilities adjoining the mill.

Financing

Liquidity remained good throughout the financial year. The company did not take out new loans; instead, all investments and instalments were paid with funds received from operations. During 1997, Stromsdal Oy subscribed to two new convertible bonds issued by Barrier Pack Oy Ltd with values of FIM 400,000 and FIM 300,000. Stromsdal Oy fully converted the latter one into Barrier Pack Oy's shares in January 1998, raising Stromsdal's interest in the company to 33.3%.

Markets and production

Once again, Britain retained its position as Stromsdal's most important market area, and Russia was the second biggest market. Set targets were exceeded in France, Asia Pacific and Eastern Europe, while in Germany the targets were not met. A new wholesale distributor agreement has been signed in Germany and local personnel have been recruited to boost sales. Sales did not develop as anticipated on the Spanish and Polish markets, either.

Graphic grades accounted for 44.8% of the total sales volume, showing a slight increase from the previous year's 44%. The average order backlog during the year was eight days, which enabled uninterrupted production.

Deliveries of the Barrier Pack food packaging board, which was launched in April 1996, increased from the previous year, but the sales volume

did not have a significant effect on the financial performance. The bulk of Barrier Pack products were sold in Germany and Britain.

The mill's net output was 41,305 tonnes (41,934). Coating carried out by subcontractors accounted for a small proportion. Problems that occurred in production over the summer and early autumn had an adverse impact on the output. The volume of rejects from the board manufacturing process was somewhat higher than in 1996, and the company received a larger number of complaints.

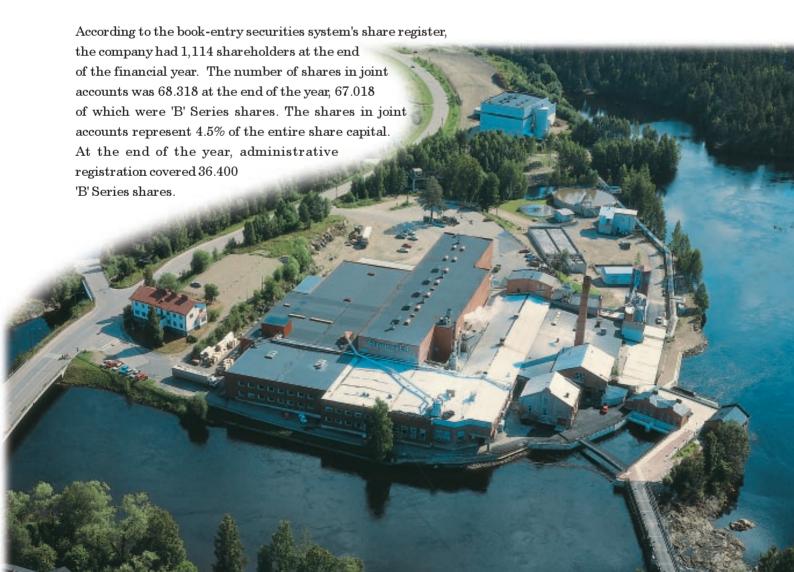
The board machine's utilisation rate was 89.3% and the coating machine's 43%.

Distribution of share capital and major shareholders

No changes took place in Stromsdal Oy's share capital during the financial year. At the end of the year, the share capital totalled FIM 30.390.000. Company shares are divided into 'A' and 'B' Series. The company switched over to the book-entry securities system during March and April 1997.

In 1997, the share capital was distributed as follows:

	Shares	% of shares	Votes	% of shares
'A' series	120200	7.91~%	2.404.000	63.21%
'B' series	1399300	92.09%	1.399.300	36.79 %



Stromsdal Oy's shares have been quoted on the Helsinki Stock Exchange since 14 August 1989. During the period under review, shares were traded as follows:

	NO. OF SHARES TRADED		PRICE			TAXABLE VALUE
		${f highest}$	lowest	30 Dec.	1997	
FIM million	thousands	FIM	FIM	purchase	selling	g
51.7	2095	32.00	14.80	21.60	22.00	16.00

Distribution of Stromsdal Oy's shares by sector as at 31 December 1997:

	Ownershi	р %	No. of share	s %	No. of votes	%
Private companies	124	11.13	375.729	24.73	2.634.829	69.28
Financial institutions and insurance						
companies	6	0.54	54.155	3.56	54.155	1.42
Public corporations	1	0.09	1.600	0.11	1.600	0.04
Non-profit organisations	8	0.72	39.600	2.61	39.600	1.04
Private households	964	86.54	934.682	61.51	934.682	24.58
Foreign holding and administrative						
registration	11	0.98	44.916	2.95	44.916	1.18
Total	1.114	100.00	1.450.682	95.47	3.709.782	97.54
Waiting list, total			500	0.03	500	0.01
On joint accounts			68.318	4.50	93.018	2.45
No. of shares issued			1.519.500	100.00	3.803.300	100.00

Osakkeenomistuksen jakautuminen suuruusluokittain 31.12.1997 oli seuraava:

Osakkeita	Osakkaiden lukumäärä	%	Osake- lukumäärä	%	Äänimäärä	%
1-100	370	33,21	8.730	0,57	8.730	0,23
101-200	69	6,19	11.926	0,78	11.926	0,31
201-500	177	15,89	75.077	4,94	75.077	1,97
501-1000	223	20,02	207.979	13,69	207.979	5,47
1001 - 100.000	275	24,69	1.146.970	75,48	3.406.070	89,56
Kaikki yhteensä	1114	100,00	1.450.682	95,47	3.709.782	97,54
Odotusluettelollay	hteensä		500	0,03	500	0,01
Yhteistilillä			63.318	4,50	93.018	2,45
Liikkeeseenlaskett	u määrä		1.519.500	100,00	3.803.300	100,00

Stromsdal Oy:n kymmenen suurimman osakkeenomistajan omistus ja äänivalta olivat tilinpäätöshetken mukaan seuraavat:

	A-osakkeet	B-osakkeet	%	Äänet	%
	Määrä	Määrä			
Juankosken Kehitysmasuuni Oy	50100	2.120	3,44	1.004.120	26,40
Savon Voima Oy	50100		3,30	1.002.000	26,35
Forcera Oy	18700	4.700	1,54	378.700	9,96
Placeringsfonden Gyllenberg		41.000	2,70	41.000	1,08
Small Firm					
Granberg Karl-Olof		30.000	1,97	30.000	0,79
Kiilholma Oy Rakennustoimisto		21.500	1,41	21.500	0,56
Granberg Joachim		20.000	1,32	20.000	0,53
Vehviläinen Antero		18.500	1,22	18.500	0,49
Jylhä Tapio Ilmari		16.200	1,07	16.200	0,43
Eugene & Elisabeth & Birgit		14.500	0,95	14.500	0,38
Nygrens Stiftelse					

Osalla hallituksen jäseniä on omistuksessaan vähäisiä määriä yhtiön osakkeita. Poikkeuksena on toimitusjohtaja Björn Forss, jolla ei ole suoraa osakeomistusta, vaan hän on osakkaana sijoitusyhtiö Forcera Oy:ssä.

Administration and personnel

The Annual General Meeting of Stromsdal Oy was held in Juankoski on 14 May 1997. At the meeting, the following were elected members of the Board of Directors: Björn Forss, Osmo Jääskeläinen, Petri Kangasperko, Janne Simelius and Eero Sinkko. Janne Simelius was elected chairman of the Board of Directors. During the financial year, the Board of Directors convened 15 times.

Arthur Andersen Oy Authorised Public Accountants were elected Stromsdal Oy's auditor, and Eero Lumme, Authorised Public Accountant, was elected deputy auditor.

During the year under review, the parent company employed an average of 214 people (213). The Group's personnel averaged at 220 (219).

Wages and salaries paid during the year were as follows (in FIM thousands):

	1997		1996		
	Parent company	Group	Parent company	Group	
Board of Directors and					
Managing Director	827	1352	657	1094	
Other personnel	34628	35623	31859	32709	
Total	35455	36975	32516	33803	

Outlook for 1998

Demand in the graphic industry, wholesalers included, has been good, and we expect the situation to continue as such for the rest of the year. There are plans to increase the price of fine papers before the summer holidays, and this could also lead to a price adjustment for board products. The prospects for 1998 and the near future are bright for other reasons, too: new board machines are not being built in Europe; instead, replacements and modernisations of the existing machinery help provide the required additional capacity.

The packaging board business is faced with a more complex situation in persistent over-supply, which will keep prices at the current level, or even cause them to drop slightly.

Stromsdal has reasonable chances of maintaining its position as the leading supplier of high-quality board for the graphics industry in Europe. Limited production capacity is one factor restricting our ability to strengthen our position, another is the need to modernise the board machine by replacing part of the equipment. This may cause some disturbance in production at the start-up stage.

The production problems that occurred in January and February this year will affect our planned financial performance.

Board of directors' proposal for the distribution of profits

The Board of Directors proposes that no dividend be paid on Stromsdal Oy's 'A' and 'B' Series shares for 1997, and that the year's profits be transferred to the profit and loss account.

Juankoski, March 20 1998

Janne Simelius

Eero Sinkko

Petri Kangasperko

Osmo Jääskeläinen

Björn Forss

STROMSDAL OY

	Consol income s		Parent company income statement		
1 Ja	n31 Dec.1997	1 Jan31 Dec.1996	1 Jan31 Dec.1997	1 Jan31 Dec.1996	No
NETSALES	244 459 040.73	237378885.20	234 223 929.40	225 085 443.53	1
Change in stock of finished products	-2051 163.50	287353.02			
Other income from business operations	1 405 581.19	1337941.57	-1 835 853.27	1 045 966.91	
Share of associated company's profit/loss	-261 204.45	-466 208.24	1 419 068.66	1 460 243.72	
Expenditure:					
Materials, equipment and supplies:					
Purchases during the financial year	113 869 743.00	-110 876 209.95	-111 193 963.74	-104 279 518.28	
Change in inventories	1659496.12	1 164 904.50	1659496.12	1 164 904.50	
External services	-29 462 798.17	-29870112.15	-29 462 798.17	-29870112.55	
Personnel costs	-46408377.73	-44 566 346.61	-44 424 292.93	-42 970 828.19	2
Rents	-634 414.37	-749 663.55	-705 649.63	-825 341.11	-
Other expenditure	-21 348 834.84	-18393 906.49	-17320 206.32	-15 273 828.93	
	210 064 671.99	-203 291 334.25	-201 447 414.67	-192 054 724.56	
Depreciation of fixed assets and					
other long-term expenditure	-12450490.42	-12893620.78	-12 240 761.00	-12811193.00	ę
OPERATING PROFIT	21 037 091.56	22 353 016.52	20 118 969.12	22 725 736.60	
Financial income and expenditure:					
Interest income from long-term investments	623 758.82	661 136.88	623 758.82	711 356.88	4
Interest income from short-term investments	251 605.40	459 108.98	227 482.40	357978.35	
Exchange rate gains	965 433.57	429 747.58	822 843.59	429 747.58	
Interest payable	-8 220 944.87	-9 218 844.69	-8 220 944.87	-9218844.69	
Depreciation on valuation items and					
exchange rate losses	-7673331.78	-6 978 761.19	-7 673 331.78	-6978761.19	
Other financial expenditure	-801 566.03	-699 679.87	-894 026.80	-789 450.39	
Total financial income and expenditure	-14 855 044.89	-15 347 292.31	-15 114 218.64	-15 487 973.46	
PROFIT BEFORE EXTRAORDINARYITEMS,					
RESERVES AND TAXES	6 182 046.67	7 005 724.21	5 004 750.48	7237763.14	
Extraordinary income and expenditure:					
Extraordinary income	0.00	325 744.00	25 000.00	325 744.00	ŧ
Extraordinary expenditure	00.0	<u>0.00</u>	0.00	<u>00.0</u>	
Total extraordinary income and expenditure	0.00	325 744.00	25 000.00	325 744.00	
PROFIT BEFORE RESERVES AND TAXES	6 182 046.67	7331468.21	5 029 750.48	7563507.14	
Direct taxes					
For the financial year	-342 460 .95	-527 686.86	0.00	-272 086.00	
For previous financial years	0.00	249 180.33	0.00	249 25 7.63	
ror previous imandai years					

STROMSDAL OY

A COLDING		balance sheet	-	any balance sheet	BT /
ASSETS	31 Dec.1997	31 Dec.1996	31 Dec.1997	31 Dec.1996	Note
FIXED ASSETS AND OTHER LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS					8
					8
Intangible assets	707 500 55	20.207.40	727596.55	20.207.40	
Intangible rights	727 596.55 722 924.42	39397.42	727 596.55 722 924.42	39397.42	
Other long-term expenditure		1 138 611.29 1 178 008.71	1 450 520.97	1 138 611.29	
Paradala accepta	1 450 520.97	1178008.71	1 450 520.97	1 178 008.71	
Tangible assets	1 550504 40	1 550504 40			0.0
Land and water areas	1578594.40	1578594.40	1550500510	1501150405	8,9
Buildings and constructions	17 795 937.12	17 011 794.95	17 795 93 7.12	17 011 794.95	
Redemption right for the factory	1895166.35	2 084 883.35	1 895 166.35	2 084 883.35	
Machinery and equipment	50 30 7 405.77	54 204 498.43	49 535 172.81	53 525 443.07	
Investements in progress	3 254 550.20	1 256 197.76	3 254 550.20	1 256 197.76	
	74 831 653.84	76 135 968.89	72 480 826.48	73 878 319.13	
inancial assets and other					
	200741144	2.000.015.00	1 000 000 00	1 000 000 00	7.10
ong-term investments	3007411.44	3 268 615.89	1800000.00	1800000.00	7,10
Shares and holdings in associated	100.010.00	805.010.00	1813011.00	1813011.00	
companies	122810.00	325 810.00	3 188 810.00	3 391 810.00	
Other shares and holdings	11 000 000 00	11 007 007 00	10.107.000.00	10.005.007.00	
Loans receivable	11 609 269.60	11 667 227.80	12 167 269.60	12 225 227.80	
	14 739 491.04	15 261 653,.69	18 969 090.60	19 230 048.80	
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	4.400.050.10	F 1 40 005 50	1 100 050 15	F 1 10 00F F0	
VALUATIONITEMS	4 482 056.10	5 140 885.52	4 482 056.10	5 140 885.52	11
OT ID DEPTH A COLUMN					
CURRENT ASSETS					
nventories:					
Materials and supplies	10 120 887.08	7 489 157.96	10 120 887.08	7 489 157.96	
Work in progress	751 517.58	513 490.50	751 517.58	513 490.50	
Finished products	17663 138.17	16275 057.11	10 135 995.93	12 209 876.28	
	28 535 542.83	24 277 705.57	21 008 400.59	20 212 524.74	
Receivables					
Accounts receivable	49 741 281.66	38 647 833.22	57094255.71	44 3 70 365 .78	12
Deferred income	2292344.70	882 55 7.44	2 287 344.70	1 050 079.59	
Other receivables	3515512.00	2919825.85	3 514 463,00	2805627.61	
	55 549 138.36	42 450 216.51	62896063.41	48 226 0 72.98	
Cash at bank and in hand	11 620 799.55	22 797 531.31	7 422 293.61	18 447 534.25	
	101 000 000 00	10504105000	100 500 051 50	10001000110	
IADII IMIDO	<u>191 209 202.69</u>	187 241 970.20	188 709 251.76	<u>186 313 394.13</u>	
JABILITIES SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY					
·					13
Restricted equity:	30 390 000.00	30 390 000.00	20,200,000,00	20 200 000 00	19
Share capital Reserve fund			30 390 000.00	30 390 000.00	
Reserve fund	3 501 548.59	3 501 548.59	3 501 548.59	<u>3 501 548.59</u>	
	33 891 548.59	33 891 548.59	33 891 548.59	33 891 548.59	444
Non-restricted equity:	100 500 50	00.001.00			14, 1
Currency translation difference	100 566.79	22391.02	0055 5055	111000	
Profit/loss from previous financial		-1 462 001.46	6 955 767.54	114 738.77	
Profit for the financial year	5 839 585.72	7052961.68	5 029 750.48	7 540 678.77	
ORGERDY HAG	10 831 462.73	5 613 351.24	11 985 518.02	7 655 417.54	
RESERVES		000 000		200.055.55	_
Obligatory reserves	0.00	300.000.00	0.00	300 000.00	6
I A DI I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I					
IABILITIES					
ong-term:	0.0			00	16
	64 348 168.26	69 220 813.79	64 348 168.26	69 220 813.79	
Loans from financial institutions			4 025 439.62	4 328 429.72	
Pension loans	4 0 2 5 4 3 9 . 6 2	4 328 429.72			
	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34	2 904 799.20	2 924 225.34	2 904 799.20	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities	4 0 2 5 4 3 9 . 6 2				
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Arrent:	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Arrent: Loans from financial institutions	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 755 103.79	2904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00	2 924 225.34	2 904 799.20	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Arrent:	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Arrent: Loans from financial institutions	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 755 103.79	2904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Arrent: Loans from financial institutions Advances received	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 755 103.79 0.00	2904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00 0.00	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 698 867.82	2904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Current: Loans from financial institutions Advances received Accounts payable	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 755 103.79 0.00 16 218 025.51	2904 799.20 76454 042.71 43 472 157.00 0.00 11 368 904.46	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 698 867.82 15 871 419.88	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00 11 098 371.42	
Pension loans Other long-term liabilities Current: Loans from financial institutions Advances received Accounts payable Accrued liabilities	4 025 439.62 2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 755 103.79 0.00 16 218 025.51 12 016 990.70	2904 799.20 76454 042.71 43 472 157.00 0.00 11 368 904.46 12 129 138.08	2 924 225.34 71 297 833.22 42 698 867.82 15 871 419.88 12 021 883.23	2 904 799.20 76 454 042.71 43 472 157.00 11 098 371.42 12 290 388.47	

STROMSDAL OY

	funds s	olidated statement	Parent company funds flow statement	
	1 Jan31 Dec.1997	1 Jan31 Dec.1996	1 Jan31 Dec.1997	1 Jan31 Dec.1996
SOURCE OF FUNDS				
Funds from operations:				
Net profit	5 839 585	7052961	5 029 750	7 5 4 0 6 7 9
Depreciation	12 450 490	12893621	12 240 761	12811193
Change in reserves	-300 000	0	-300 000	0
Total funds from operations	17990076	19946582	16970511	20 351 872
Revenue from the sale of fixed assets	600	72 959	600	72 959
Change in long-term liabilities	-5 156 209	-8 559 729	-5 156 209	-8559729
Change in valuation items	658 829	2065577	658 829	2065577
Distribution of dividends	-699 650	0	-699 650	0
	12 793 646	13 525 389	11 774 081	13 930 679
APPLICATION OF FUNDS				
Long-term financial assets	-522 163	-736 930	-260 958	-270 722
Investments	11 419 286	6309513	11 116 381	5 869 746
Currency translation difference	-78 175	-43 196		
Change in net working capital	1 974 697	7996002	918659	8331655
APPLICATION OF FUNDS, TOTAL	12 793 646	13 525 389	11 774 081	13 930 679
CHANGE IN NETWORKING CAPITAL				
Cash at bank and in hand	-11 176 732	16584452	-11 025 241	15 013 038
Short-term current assets	13 098 922	-6530658	14669990	-5 820 030
Inventories	4257837	1 655 084	795 876	2210871
Current liabilities	-4 205 330	-3 712 876	-3 521 967	-3 072 224
	1 974 697	7 996 002	918659	8 3 3 1 6 5 5
Net working capital 1 Jan.	18542427	10 546 425	18873 746	10 542 091
Net working capital 31 Dec.	20 517 124	18542427	19 792 405	18873 746

Notes to the accounts

Accounting principles 1997

Scope of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Stromsdal Oy is the parent company of a Group that comprises the following subsidiaries: Juantehtaan Ympäristö Oy and Stromsdal UK Ltd The Juankoski-based Juantehtaan Ympäristö Oy owns and leases industrial estates and land areas.

Stromsdal UK Ltd, based in Preston, is a sales company in charge of selling the parent company's products in the UK and Ireland.

The Group also includes an associated company, Koillis-Savon Ympäristöhuolto Oy, which was founded in 1993 by Stromsdal Oy and the municipalities of Juankoski and Kaavi. The company is engaged in wastewater treatment and environmental management, and is based in Juankoski.



Accounting Principles for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Internal shareholding, internal business transactions and margins, and translation difference

The acquisition cost method has been applied to eliminate companies' internal shareholding. Inter-company receivables and payables, income and expenditure, and internal margins have been eliminated. Figures of the foreign subsidiary have been converted into Finnish marks using the exchange rate quoted by the Bank of Finland on the closing day. The translation difference has been entered under non-restricted shareholders' equity.

Associated companies

The figures of the associated company have been consolidated into Stromsdal Group's financial statements using the equity method.

Fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets have been valued at their direct acquisition cost. Planned depreciation is based on the asset's original acquisition cost and its useful life.

Inventories

In accordance with the FIFO principle, inventories have been valued at the acquisition cost, or at a lower replacement price, or at the probable selling price.

In the valuation of stocks, direct costs as well as the indirect costs involved in purchasing and manufacture have been capitalised.

Foreign currency receivables and debts

All receivables and debts denominated in foreign currencies have been valued at the exchange rate at the closing day. Realised and unrealised translation differences have been booked in the income statement, with the exception of long-term currency loans. Exchange rate losses arising from long-term currency loans have been entered under valuation items in the balance sheet, along with exchange rate losses accumulated from the previous years. Exchange rate losses are booked as expenditure over the loans' credit period.

Net sales by market area (in FIM thousands):

	Gr	oup	Parent	company
	1997	1996	1997	1996
	9 660	9 544	9 660	9 554
Finland	167 462	146 342	158 227	140 374
EU	3 046	3 246	3 046	3 246
EFTA	31 195	44 829	31 195	44 876
Rest of Europe	121	1381	121	1382
USA and Canada	16427	18 939	16 427	18 959
Asia	16 548	13 098	15 548	6 694
Other countries	244 459	237 379	234 224	225 085

Net sales have been handled in accordance with article 28 of the 4th EU directive on company law and is primarily comprised of invoicing in foreign currency. In the financial year 1996, net sales were handled in a manner different from the one described above, and the reference data presented here has been adjusted to match the 1997 data. This will increase the 1996 net sales by FIM 4.4 million

2) Personnel costs and fringe benefits (in FIM thousands)

	Group		Paren	t company
	1997	1996	1997	1996
Average number of personnel	220	219	214	213
Wages of the production personne	1 22156	21210	22156	21210
Other wages and salaries	14130	13600	12570	12313
Fringe benefits	117	117	117	117
Pension costs	6017	6118	5738	5931
Other personnel costs	4106	3521	3961	3517
	46526	44566	44542	43088

3) Planned depreciations (in FIM thousands)

Group		Paren	t company
1997	1996	1997	1996
1413	1337	1413	1337
10087	9644	9878	9561
20	151	20	151
740	617	740	617
0	955	0	955
190	190	190	190
12450	12894	12241	12811
	1997 1413 10087 20 740 0 190	1997 1996 1413 1337 10087 9644 20 151 740 617 0 955 190 190	1997 1996 1997 1413 1337 1413 10087 9644 9878 20 151 20 740 617 740 0 955 0 190 190 190

Planned depreciations within the Group are calculated in keeping with consistent principles, by making straight-line depreciations on the original acquisition price, based on the useful life of fixed assets.

Planned depreciation periods are as follows:

Buildings and groundwood mill	20	years
Board machine and equipment	12	years
Coating machine and equipment	12	years
Other machinery and equipment	5-	10 years
Computer hardware and software	5	years
Other long-term expenditure	3	years

4) Internal financial income and expenditure (in FIM thousands)

	Parent company		
Financial income from Group companies	1997	1996	
Interest income from long-term investments	50	50	
	50	50	

5) Extraordinary income and expenditure (in FIM thousands)

	Group		Parent co	mpany	
	1997	1996	1997	1996	
Extraordinary income	0	326	25	326	
Extraordinary expenditure	0	0	0	0	
	0	326	25	326	

Consolidated extraordinary income includes a refund from the financial year 1996 of a heavy oil buffer stock/emergency supply fee for export products, which was accumulated during 1993-1995. The parent company's extra ordinary income for 1997 contains a group contribution terminated by a subsidiary.

6) Obligatory reserves (in FIM thousands)

Parent company and Group

	1997	1996
Reserve for complaints	0	300

In the financial year 1995, a probable compensation following a complaint on a certain board delivery to Asia Pacific was entered as Group expenditure and as an increase in obligatory reserves. An agreement was reached in 1996 through negotiations and the bulk of the compensation deliveries were made in 1997.

7) Shares and holdings owned by the Group and parent company

	Group ownership	Group's voting rights	Group's share of shareholders' equity	Parent company ownership
	%	%	(in FIM	%
Subsidiaries:			thousands)	
Juantehtaan Ympäristö (Оу 100	100	1040	100
Stromsdal UK Ltd	100	100	2533	100
Associated company:				
Koillis-Savon				
Ympäristöhuolto Oy	45	45	2568	45
Shares owned by	Shares	Nominal	Book value	Book line
the parent company		value/share	(1.000)	(1.000)
Subsidiaries:				
Juantehtaan Ympäristö (Оу 1000	FIM 1000	1000	8
Stromsdal UK Ltd	110000	GBP 1	813	1186
Associated company:				
Koillis-Savon				
Ympäristöhuolto Oy	45	FIM 40.000	1800	
Joint contribution fur	nd		3066	-441

8) Intangible and tangible assets (in FIM thousands)

e, 1110ang.e1e an	a tanglete accets (111 1 11)1	Gro	roup Parent company		company
		1997	1996	1997	1996
Intangible rights					
Acquisition cost	1 Jan.	2204	2204	2204	2204
Increases	1 Jan31 Dec.	709	0	709	0
Decreases	1 Jan31 Dec.	0	0	0	0
Acquisition cost	31 Dec.	2913	2204	2913	2204
Accum. planne	ed depr. 31 Dec.	-2185	-2165	-2185	-2165
Book value	31 Dec.	728	39	728	39
Other long-term	expenditure				
Acquisition cost	1 Jan.	3324	2723	3324	2723
Increases	1 Jan31 Dec.	325	601	325	601
Decreases	1 Jan31 Dec.	0	0	0	0
Acquisition cost	31 Dec.	3649	3324	3649	3324
Accum. planne	ed depr. 31 Dec.	-2926	-2185	-2926	-2185
Book value	31 Dec.	723	1139	723	1139
Buildings and co	nstructions:				
Acquisition cost	1 Jan.	26837	26755	26837	26755
Increases	1 Jan31 Dec.	2197	82	2197	82
Decreases	1 Jan31 Dec.	0	0	0	0
Acquisition cost	31 Dec.	29034	26837	29034	26837
Accum. planne	ed depr. 31 Dec.	-11238	-9825	-11238	-9825
Book value	31 Dec.	17796	17012	17796	17012
Redemption right	; for an industrial hall				
Acquisition cost	1 Jan.	3794	3794	3794	3794
Increases	1 Jan31 Dec.	0	0	0	0
Decreases	1 Jan31 Dec.	0	0	0	0
Acquisition cost	31 Dec.	3794	3794	3794	3794
Accum. planne	ed depr. 31 Dec.	1899	-1709	-1899	-1709
Book value	31 Dec.	1895	2085	1895	2085
Machinery and e	quipment:				
Acquisition cost	1 Jan.	119347	115634	118586	114962
Increases	1 Jan31 Dec.	6322	3786	5811	3697
Decreases	1 Jan31 Dec.	-132	-73	0	-73
Acquisition cost	31 Dec.	125537	119347	124397	118586
=	ed depr. 31 Dec.	-75230	-65143	-74862	-65061
Book value	31 Dec.	50307	54204	49535	53525

9) Taxable value of fixed assets (in FIM thousands)

	Group		Parent d	ompany
	1997	1996	1997	1996
Land areas	1225	1225	0	0
Buildings	13321	13321	13321	13321
Shares and holdings	3130	3594	6802	7005
	17676	18140	20123	20326

If the taxable value was not available, the book value is indicated.

10) Long-term investments and loans receivable/Group companies and associated companies

Shares and loans receivable that constitute long-term investments (in FIM thousands)

		Paren	t company
Group companies		1997	1996
Shares		1813	1813
Loans receivable		558	558
		2371	2371
Associated companies	1	4000	4000
Shares and share of the joint contribution for		4866	4866
Loans receivable	1	0909	11667
	1	5775	16533

11) Valuation items (in FIM thousands)

	Group and parent company	
	1997	1996
Capitalised foreign exchange losses 1 Jan.	5141	6251
Increase 1 Jan31 Dec.	1671	3544
Decrease 1 Jan31 Dec.	-2330	-4654
Capitalised foreign exchange losses 31 Dec.	4482	5141

The foreign exchange gains and losses involved in currency loans resulting from changes in the value of the Finnish mark in the period 1992-1997 have been entered in aggregate under valuation items in the balance sheet. They will be booked as expenditure over the loan periods. Previous foreign exchange gains or losses have been entered into the income statement.

The item does not include foreign exchange gains or losses on short-term currency loans, which have been booked as income.

12) Receivables and liabilities/Group companies and associated companies

(in FIM thousands)	Parent	company
	1997	1996
Group companies:		
Accounts receivable	31174	23160
Deferred income	0	176
Loans receivable	558	558
Accrued liabilities	5	-136
	31727	23758
Associated companies:		
Accounts receivable	42	112
Deferred income	183	173
Loans receivable	10909	11667
Accounts payable	0	0
	11134	11952

13) Share capital

The parent company's share capital comprises the following shares:

Series	No. of shares	${ m No.}$ of shares	Nominal value	Share capital	
	1 Jan.1997	31 Dec.1997	FIM	FIM thousands	
'A'	120200	120200	20	2404	
'B'	1399300	1399300	20	27986	
D	1519500	1519500		30390	
Reserve fund 1 Jan.1997 (in FIM thousands)				3502	
Total restricted shareholders' equity 31 Dec.1997				33892	

14) Parent company's non-restricted shareholders' equity (in FIM thousands)

Non-restricted shareholders' equity 1 Jan.1997	7655
Dividends	-699
Profit for the financial year	5030
Non-restricted shareholders' equity 31 Dec.1997	11986

15) Changes in consolidated shareholders' equity during the financial year (in FIM thousands):

	Share capital	Reserve fund	Non-restricted shareholders' equity
Balance 1 Jan.1997	30390	3501	5613
Dividends			-699
Change in translation differ	rence		77
Profit for the financial year			5840
Balance 31 Dec.1997	30390	3501	10831

16) Debts maturing after more than five years (in FIM thousands):

	Group and par	Group and parent company		
	1997	1996		
Loans from financial institutions	12380	22999		
Pension loans	3011	3238		
	15391	26237		

17) Contingent liabilities and pledges given (in FIM thousands):

	Group and par	ent company
For own debt:	1997	1996
mortgages on buildings and leases	35765	35765
mortgage on company assets	49000	49000
pledges given	54783	41118
shares given as pledge	1800	1800
guarantees on Group company's debt	0	0
	141348	127683

The mortgages and pledged shares are collateral for loans worth FIM 77.7 million in total, and the other pledges given are collateral for loans totalling FIM 36.3 million.

Stromsdal Oy guarantees the operations of Stromsdal UK Ltd. for the coming 12 months.

18) Total leasing liabilities (in FIM thousands):

Group and parent company 1997 1996 316 389

Total leasing liabilities 31 Dec.

19) Liabilities resulting from derivative contracts (in FIM thousands)

No derivative contracts 31 Dec.1997

20) No derivative contracts 31 Dec.1997

All the Group's employees in Finland are covered by the Employee's Pension Act (TEL), and the pension schemes of those working abroad are arranged as required by the legislation of the country in question.

Future unemployment pension liabilities will amount approximately to FIM 1 million, of which FIM 495,000 will be allocated in 1998.

Auditors' Report

To the shareholders of Stromsdal Oy:

We have audited the accounts, the accounting records and the administration of Stromsdal Oy for the financial year from 1 January to 31 December 1997. The financial statements prepared by the Board of Directors and the Managing Director include a report on operations, an income statement and balance sheet for the Group and the parent company, and notes to the accounts. Based on our audit, we give our opinion on the financial statements and administration.

We have conducted our audit in accordance with the Finnish Generally Accepted Auditing Standards. Those standards require that we examine the accounting records and the preparation principles, the contents and presentation of the financial statements to an extent sufficient to obtain reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement or deficiencies. The purpose of our audit of company administration has been to ensure that the Board of Directors and Managing Director have complied with the rules of the Companies Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Accounting Act and other rules and regulations governing the preparation of financial statements in Finland. The financial statements give a true and fair view, as defined in the Accounting Act, of the Group's and the parent company's result of operations, as well as of their financial position. The financial statements, including the consolidated financial statement, can be approved, and the members of the parent company's Board of Directors and the Managing Director can be discharged from liability for the period audited by us. The proposal by the Board of Directors on the distribution of the non-restricted shareholders' equity shown on the balance sheet is in compliance with the Companies Act.

We have reviewed the interim reports published during the financial year (13 June 1997 and 10 October 1997). In our opinion, the interim reports have been prepared in accordance with the relevant regulations.

Helsinki, 27 March 1998

Arthur Andersen Oy Authorised Public Accountants

Hannu Vänskä Authorised Public Accountant

Board of directors, management group and auditors

Stromsdal Oy's board of directors

Chairman: Mr. Janne Simelius, 53, M.Sc. (Eng.), Director, Member of the Board since 1996.

Mr. Björn Forss, 49, M. Sc. (Eng.), Managing Director, Member of the Board 1987-1994, 1996-.

Mr. Osmo Jääskeläinen, 55, M.Sc. (For.), Member of the Board since 1996.

Mr. Petri Kangasperko, 44, M. Sc. (Social Sciences), Municipal Manager, Member of the Board since 1996.

Mr. Eero Sinkko, 49, M. Sc. (Eng.), Deputy Managing Director, Member of the Board since 1996.

Stromsdal Oy's management group

Mr. Björn Forss, 49, Managing Director

Mr. Ari Ketola, 46, B. Sc. (Econ.), B.A., Financial Director

Mr. Erkki Karjalainen, 56, Engineer, Production Director

Mr. Antti Airasmaa, 35, M.Sc. (Eng.), Marketing Director

Mr. Kari Vekara, 44, M. Sc. (Eng.), Mill Service Director

Mr. Erkki Nieminen, 44, Engineer, Production Manager

Mr. Matti Vento, 49, Instrument Installer, Staff Representative

Auditors

Auditor: Arthur Andersen Oy, Authorised Public Accountants

Deputy Auditor: Eero Lumme, Authorised Public Accountant

Shareholder information

Annual general meeting

The annual general meeting of Stromsdal Oy will be held in Juankoski, in Stromsdal's conference facilities, on 13 May 1998 at 11 a.m.

All shareholders who are registered as shareholders in the company share register maintained by the Finnish Central Securities Depository Ltd as of 8 May 1998, are entitled to attend the meeting. Furthermore, shareholders whose shares have not been transferred into the bookentry securities system are also entitled to attend the meeting, provided that they can present their share certificates at the meeting, or other proof of the fact that the shares have not been transferred to a bookentry securities account.

Shareholders who wish to attend the annual general meeting must register with the company by noon on 12 May 1998, either by letter addressed to Stromsdal Oy, Share Register, P.O. Box 33, FIN-73501 Juankoski, or by phoning Ms. Anu Laitinen on +358 17 688 641. Letters should arrive before the end of the registration period. Any powers of attorney should be submitted in connection with the advance registration.

Financial information

In addition to the Financial Statement Bulletin and Annual Report for 1998, Stromsdal will publish two Interim Reports, which will be issued as follows:

- Interim Report for January-April 1998 on 9 June 1998
- Interim Report for January-August 1998 on 6 October 1998

The Annual Report and Interim Reports will be published in Finnish and in English. Copies are available from Stromsdal Oy, P.O. Box 33, FIN-73501 Juankoski, tel. +358 17 688 641, fax +358 17 612 008.

Shares

The company has a total of 1,519,500 shares, 120,200 of which are 'A' Series and 1,399,300 are 'B' Series shares.

The 'B' Series shares are quoted on the Helsinki Stock Exchange.

Stromsdal's switchover to the book-entry securities system took place between 10 March and 7 April 1997.

After the registration date, shareholders can receive dividends and exercise their subscription rights only after the share certificates have been exchanged for book-entry securities.

STROMSDAL-GROUP

Key indicators

/					
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
Output,					
tonnes	41305	41934	40460	39529	37993
Net sales,					
FIM million	244.5	237.4	220.4	200.5	208.7
Research and development expenditu	re				
FIM million	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
% of net sales	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Investments in fixed assets					
FIM million	11.4	6.3	3.0	11.6	7.4
% of net sales	4.7	2.7	1.4	5.8	3.5
Personnel					
on average	220	219	227	241	247
Operating profit					
FIM million	21.0	22.4	13.6	9.9	28.0
% of net sales	8.6	9.4	6.2	4.9	13.4
Profit before extraordinary items					
FIM million	6.2	7.0	0.3	-2.2	10.2
% of net sales	2.5	2.9	0.1	-1.1	4.9
Profit before appropriations and taxe	es				
FIM million	6.2	7.3	0.7	-2.1	11.1
% of net sales	2.5	3.1	0.3	-1.0	5.3
Return on equity % (ROE) 1)	13.9	18.0	1.0	-8.7	82.9
Return on investment % (ROI) 2)*)	13.2	14.3	8.9	6.4	18.5
Current ratio 4)	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Equity ratio 3)	23.4%	21.1%	17.5%	17.1%	10.5%
Interest-bearing liabilities FIM million	n 114.0	120.0	119.9	119.4	135.8

^{*)} Exchange rate gains and losses involved in long-term currency loans have been capitalised

Calculation of key indicators

(profit before extraordinary items - taxes for the financial year) x 1001) Return on equity (ROE):

shareholders' equity + minority interest + reserves

(on average during the year)

2) Return on investment (ROI): (profit before extraordinary items + interest costs and other financial expenses) x 100

balance sheet total - interest-free liabilities

(on average during the year)

3) Equity ratio: (shareholders' equity + minority interest + reserves) x 100

balance sheet total - payments received in advance

4) Current ratio: financial assets + inventories

current liabilities

5) Earnings per share (EPS) profit before extraordinary items - taxes - minority interest

share issue adjusted average number of shares

6) Total earnings/share profit before appropriations - taxes for the financial year

share issue adjusted average number of shares

7) Dividend ratio share issue adjusted dividend/share x 100

earnings per share

8) Effective dividend yield share issue adjusted dividend/share x 100

share issue adjusted quoted price on the closing day

9) Shareholders' equity/share restricted and non-restricted equity + reserves

share issue adjusted average number of shares

10) Price/ earnings (P/E) ratio share issue adjusted quoted price on the closing day

profit/share

11) Share issue adjusted average price total turnover of shares in FIM

share issue adjusted number of shares traded during the financial year

12) Market capitalisation number of shares x quoted price at the end of the financial year





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